

#### Your Emerging Future



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www.lufg.com.au



#### Overview

- Specialist in Advanced Organisational Strategy, using Values and Futures frameworks
- Small private firms to large corporate and Government entities across numerous sectors: DAFF; Dept Defence; Gold Coast Water; General Motors; Deakin University; Fosters; Trimas Corp; Leightons; ESPN; City Greater Dandenong; Central Highlands Water...
- Founder of the Australian Strategic Planning Institute; Visiting Fellow to Centre for Defence & Strategic Studies; professional life member World Future Society;
- Numerous presentations and training nationally and internationally on Innovation, Organisational Change, Futures and Sustainability
- Articles and papers published in Journals and magazines around the world
- Author of 'The Money Tree & How to Grow One Creating Success in Your Business'; 'Getting Your Future Right'; and the soon to be finished 'Killing Trends: The Graceful Art of Innovation'
- MSc Strategic Foresight; G.Cert Teaching & Learning; M.Prac NLP; Multi Certification in the Spiral Dynamics framework

Pragmatist – helping organisations see the road ahead more clearly such that they can make better decisions and take more effective action today



# Today

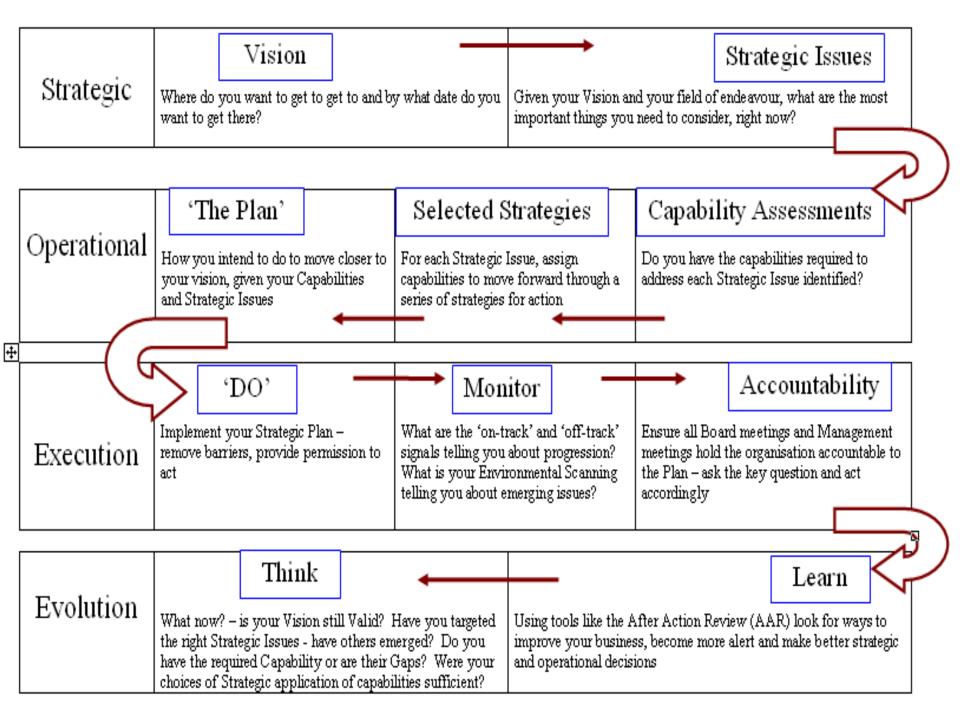
**Future Priming** 

Current & Emerging Issues

Strategic Plan Formulation

### 20th century planning 21st century foresight

Looks out towards the future	Looks back from the future		
Strategy of position	Strategy of movement		
Limited resources – buildings, machinery – things	Limitless resources – ideas		
Elitist, top down	Open, participative		
Forecasting based and analytical	Foreseeing based combining analysis with insight and creativity		
Done by specialists	Can be open to employees and stakeholders		
Typically 3 year timeframe	Typically 10-15 year context or dynamic envelope of timings		
Done periodically, typically annually	Done continuously – all year round		
Procedural/document based	Way of thinking based		
Assumes sector remains the same	Assumes sector convergence		



### What a Strategic Futurist Does



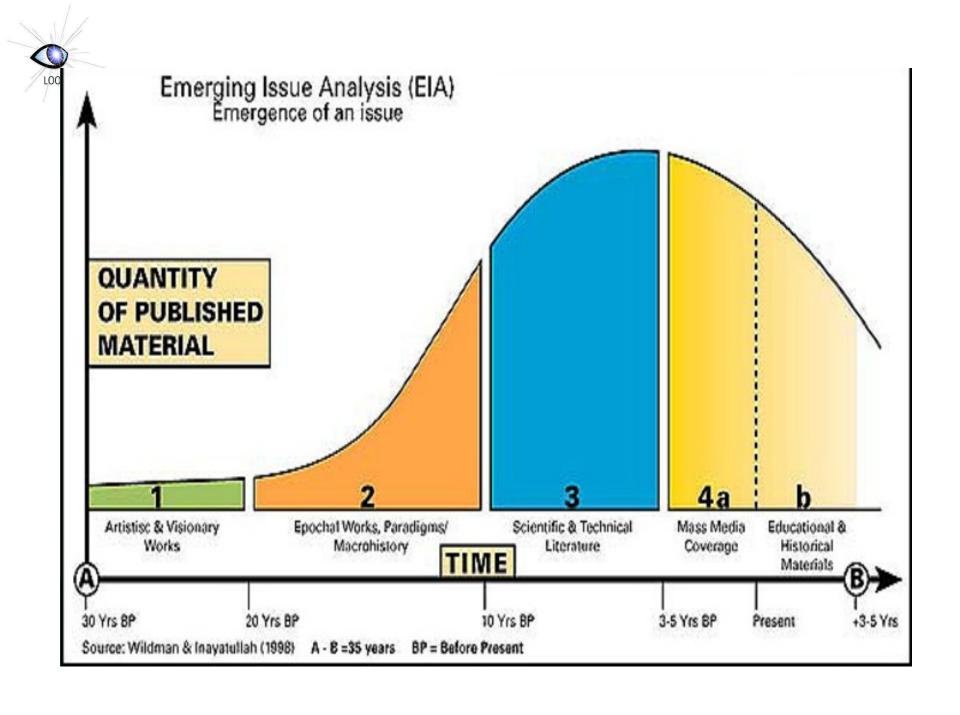
Play the 'Court Jester' role:
Are your assumptions valid?
Are your expectations realistic?

Help identify emerging issues before they become 'current problems' using foresight



# Foresight

The ability to be aware of and prepare for a time and or events yet to occur





#### **Critical Outcomes**

Expand Breadth – Where are we looking? (remove the blinkers)

Add Depth – How are we looking at it? (peel off the layers)

Increase Distance – How far ahead are we looking? (pre-active rather than re-active)



#### Quick Check

What does Queensland Rail do?



#### How v What

'What' you do is the outcome your customers obtain

This is productivity

'How' you do things are processes used to achieve your outcome

This is activity



# What have been the most significant developments in your business over the past 10 years?



# Testing the Future:

What are the big future challenges facing Queensland Rail?



# Testing Your Focus:

# Current v Emerging challenges



#### How Do You Know They're It?



## **Environmental Scanning**

What are you paying attention to? And what might you be missing?

Structured and Emergent attention to potential signals of change

'Very STEEP'

Gets beyond trend data



# There's NO such thing as a 'Future Trend'

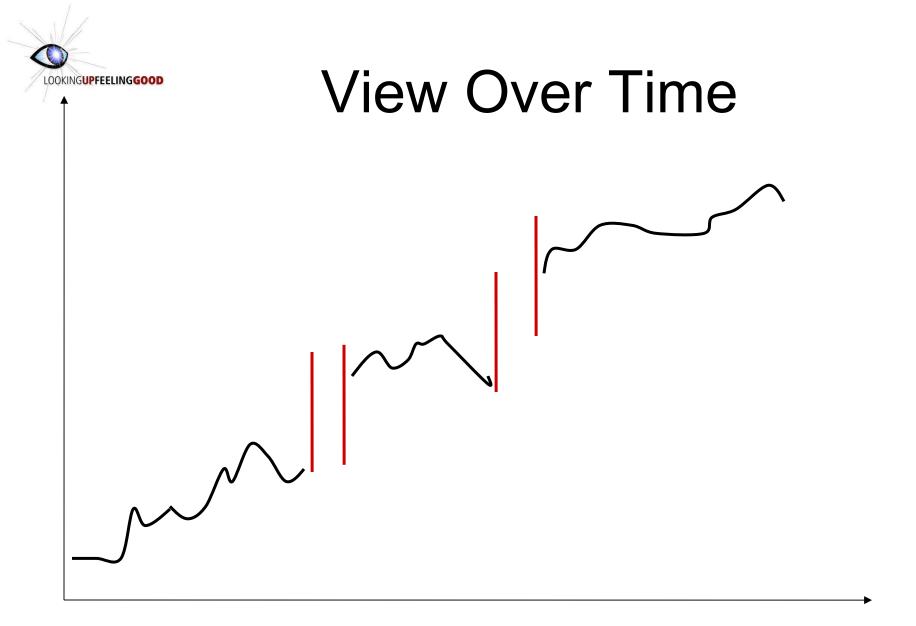


# 'Very STEEP'

- Values Structured v Emergent approaches
- **Social** framework of how a society operates and responds to its needs
- **Technological** across domains and types
- **Economics** financial markets, supply & demand etc
- **Environmental** water; air; earth...
- Political items influencing legislative responses to social requirements



# "Trend Reliance - Is the art of praying that history repeats itself"





#### Signals from a Future Near You...



## A Future Emerging?

Bio-metric & Genetic tagging

Crowd sourcing paradigm for social engagement

Robotic surgery (remote)

App happy solutions



# A Future Emerging?

'Enough-ness'

The Individual as sentinel

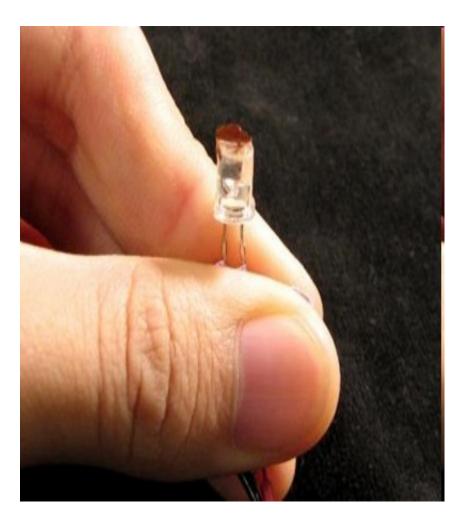
Rise of the Climate Patient

**Medical Tourism** 

Whole person workplaces



# Remote Sensing



Mobiles based MEMS & Lab on a chip

Distributed & Rapid multi site tracking of potential disruptors

Ideal for pathogens; weapons sensing; air pollution...



# Haptics



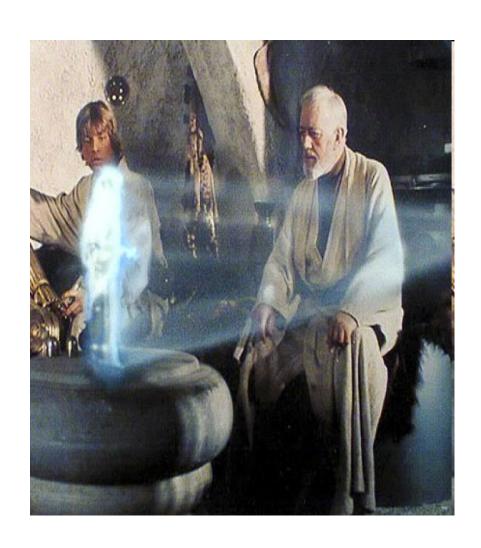
Electronic touch – new global shopping interfaces

Hold those kids at night from far, far away

Touch a hospitalised loved one.

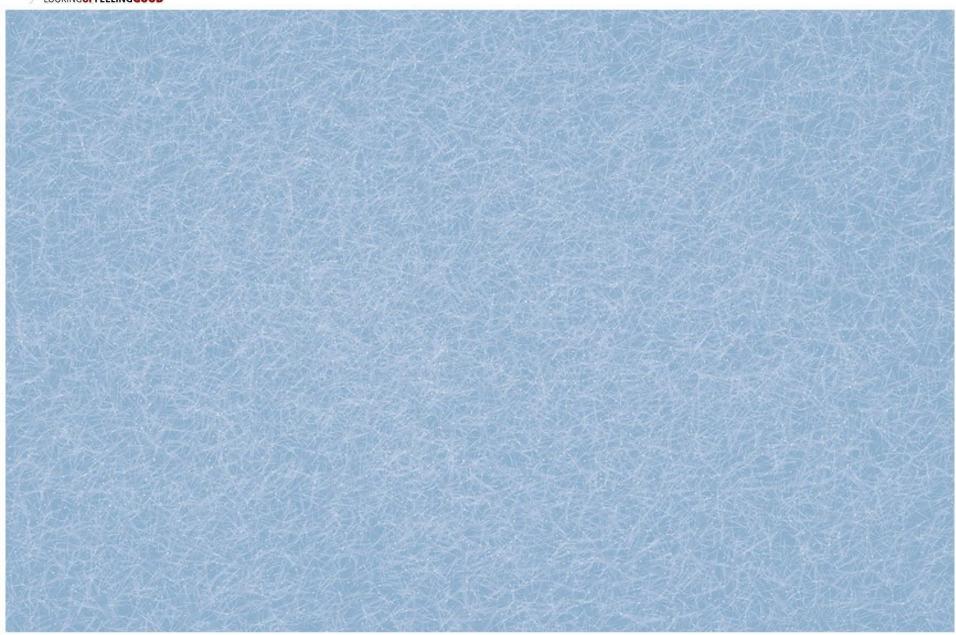


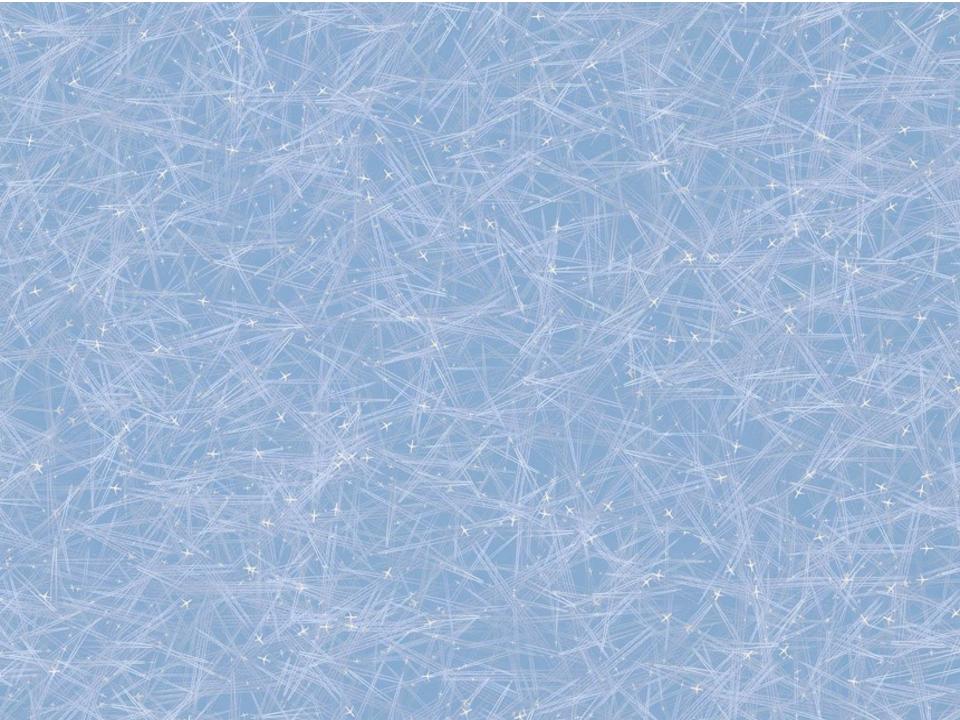
# Holographics

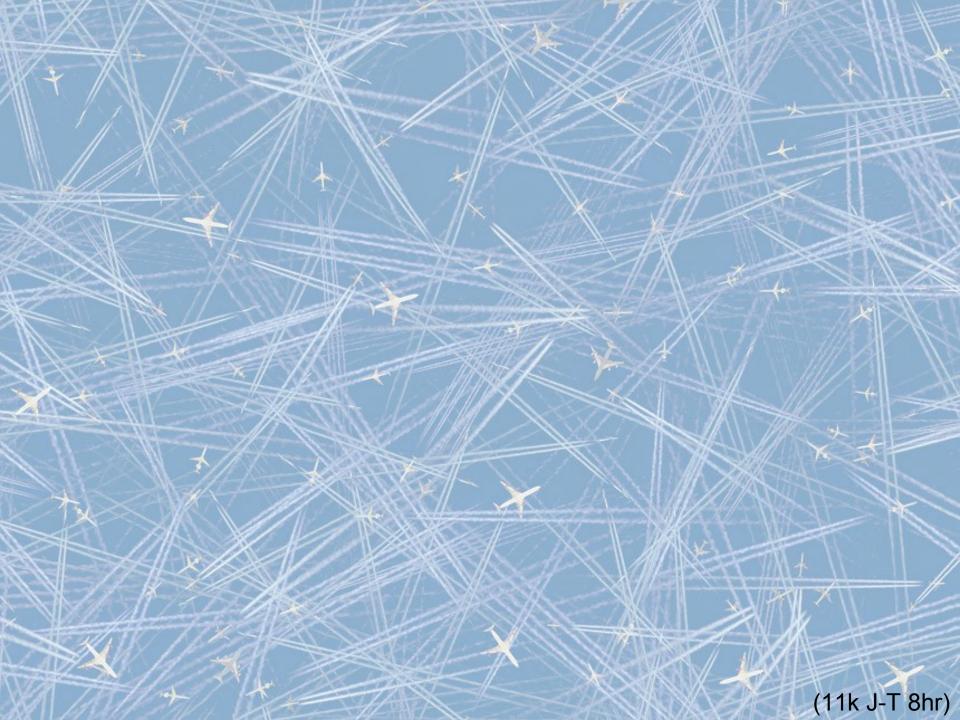


Bridges the 'face to face' myth
Hard to justify
flying

Needs Telecoms firms to wake out of their stupor







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# 426,000 cell phones retired in the US every day

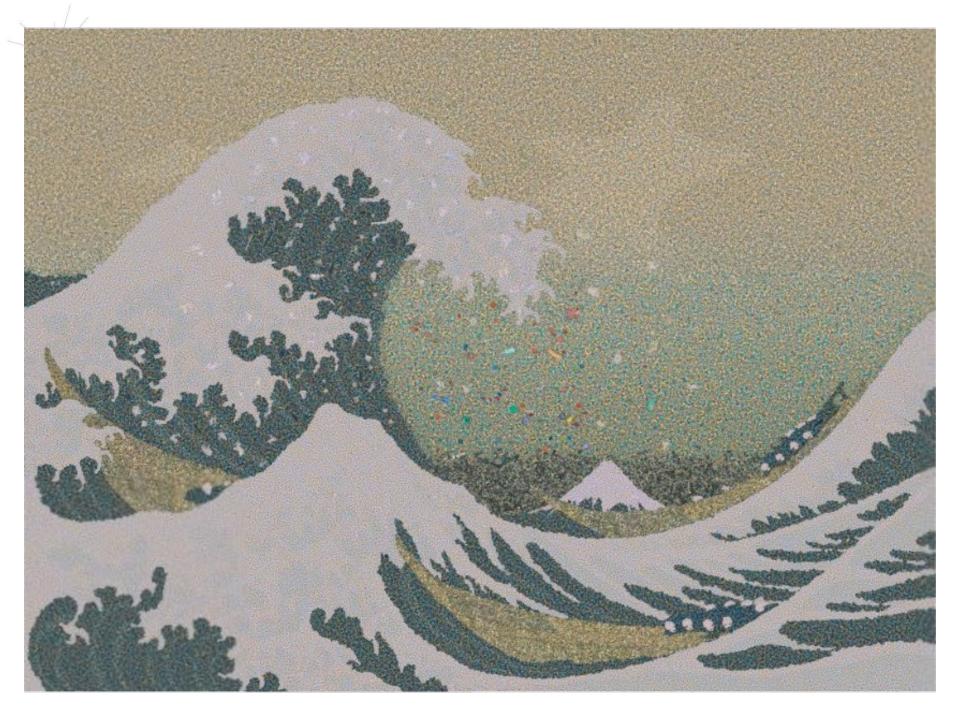




Image: Newscom



The great wave off Kanagawa - Katsushika Hokusai (1760-1849)





Depicts 2.4 million pieces of plastic, equal to the estimated number of pounds of plastic pollution that enter the world's oceans every hour. All of the plastic in this image was collected from the Pacific Ocean.



# Social Networking

RSS Feeds, Blogs, Vlogs

Facebook, Myspace

Twitter, You Tube et al

#### Benefits

- Great for ongoing contact
- Also provides market research possibility
- New recruiting models

#### Limitations

Need to be 'constantly' engaged



# Rise of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Space

# Project Space Have a project that requires short term accommodation?







From the smallest to the largest project, Christie Offices can accommodate your needs.

- √ Immediate office space
- ✓ Range of meeting facilities
- ✓ Choose from flexible floor plans
- ✓ We cater for all sized projects
- Every location owned and run by Christie Offices



#### **PROJECT SPACE FEATURES**

Please click here to view a sample floor plan.

"Do you have a project that requires secure flexible short term accommodation?"



## **Crowd Sourcing**

#### What it is

Leveraging public to source, find
 & develop product or services

#### Could add to or replace

- R&D departments
- Procurement Manager
- Market research
- Your bank

#### Benefits

- HUGE increase in sourcing & creating product
- Also provides market research

#### Limitations

- IP control
- Good ideas are usually shared ideas



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- Relationships
- Tarot Readings

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#### **Education & Tutoring**

- Math.
- Computer Science
- Chemistry

More...



#### **Professional Counseling**

- Relationships
- Parenting
- Depression

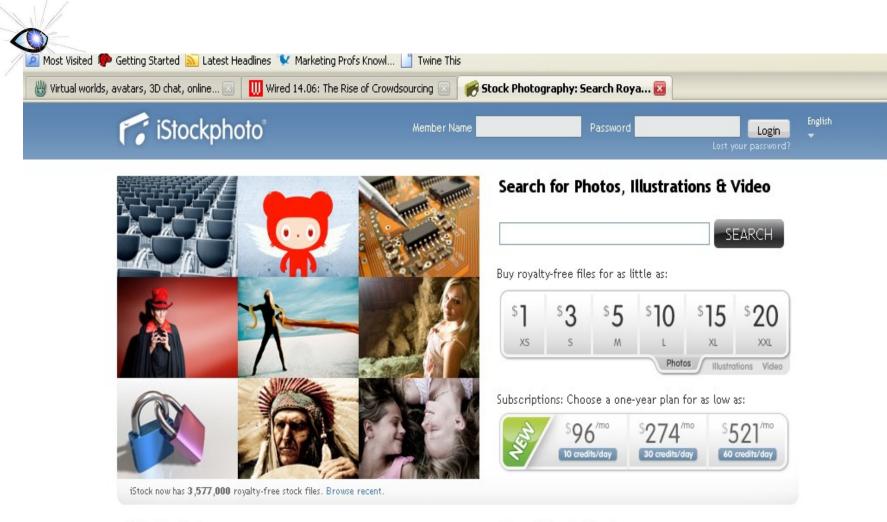
More...



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- Writing
- Web Design

More...



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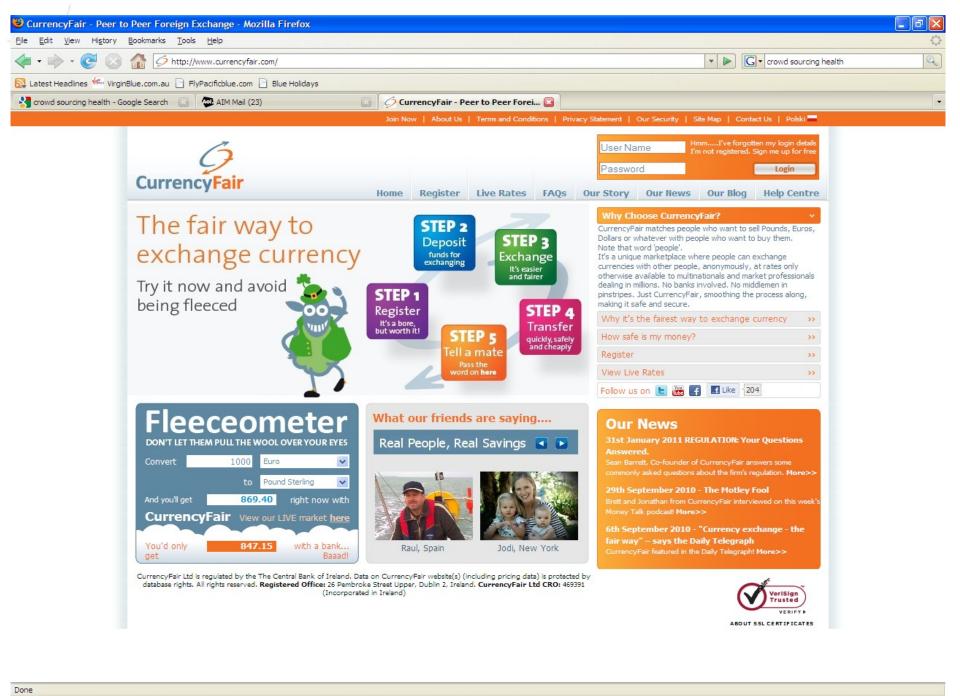
#### How iStock Works

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### Crowdsourcing Ideas

· Avanza Bank's Labs is a dedicated part of its site where customers can suggest ideas large and small for improving the bank. Each idea gets listed on the Labs page, where it is available for voting by others who visit. Those discussed most frequently and/or receiving the most votes are then taken into serious consideration by the bank for possible translation into a real solution...

















### **CrowdSourcing Travel**

# Travel agents bid on consumers' dream trips



We've seen myriad variations on the travel-planning theme, but when it comes right down to it, most options still fall into one of two categories: DIY options involving the web or purchased services from a paid planner. **OfferMeaTrip**, on the other hand, aims to combine the best of both worlds with a service in which consumers dictate what they want and agents bid for their business.

Users of London-based OfferMeaTrip begin by telling the service what kind of trip they'd like to take, including how much they want to spend over how long a time and what types of activities they enjoy. The company's network of approved travel agents—it accepts only those who are ABTA / TTA and/or ATOL registered—can then choose to make offers on a corresponding trip. Offers are presented in the form of tailored, personalized on-line holiday brochures thanks to the site's simple, online brochure creator. The consumer in question then chooses the offer that's most appealing to them, and OfferMeaTrip helps them connect with the agent for booking and payment confirmation. Using OfferMeaTrip is free for travellers; for agents, it's currently free as well through a special, pre-launch introductory offer.

Providing yet another excellent example of an intention-based service, OfferMeaTrip currently appears to focus primarily on UK travellers and agents. One to partner with or emulate in other parts of the world...? (Related: In online auction, banks bid on



### **Crowdsourcing Solutions**

"Harvard-Based Crowdsource Project Seeks New Diabetes Answers," - a new initiative to crowd source a cure for Type I diabetes. (2.4m in the US have Type I diabetes.) "Using federal stimulus funding from the National Institutes of Health, Harvard Catalyst has teamed up with InnoCentive to explore whether open innovation and crowd-sourcing can spark new directions, collaborations and research...



### Robotics





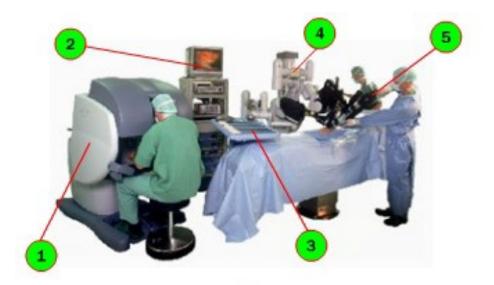


### Robotics









© 2000 How Stuff Works Photo courtesy of Intuative Surgical

- Surgeon Console
- Image Processing Equipment
- 3 Endowrist Instruments
- Surgical Arm Cart
- Hi-Resolution 3-D Endoscope

#### **Remote Control Surgery performed**

A U.S. team of surgeons has conducted a feat by performing surgery on a patient by remote control 4000 miles away in France.

This was done earlier this month by Dr Jacques Marescaux, of France's Research Institute Against Cancers of the Digestive Tract. Dr. Marescaux was in New York from where he monitored the patient on the screen and used tools connected to the sensors to perform Gallbladder surgery.

The signals sped across the Atlantic through fibreoptic lines to robots that operated on a 68-year-old woman in Strasbourg. The patient had no complications and was discharged two days later. It was the first operation of its kind.

Doctors named this 54-minute procedure "Operation Lindbergh" -- in honour of Charles Lindbergh and his breakthrough solo flight across the Atlantic.

The operation's success raises the possibility of remote robot surgery on wounded soldiers on battlefields or astronauts in space. It also means that patients may have access to top surgeons without having to travel.



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Flight specials and hol...

EasyDiagnosis online ...

Assorted

#### More



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### Remote Health





Most employees would agree that cups of coffee and mugs of tea can only go so far towards keeping them sharp and alert throughout the working day. Aiming to provide a space where workers can better recharge their batteries with a short sleep, PodTime hopes to give a daytime boost to the weary.

The London-based company has installed their suite of pods in the busy Canary Wharf area, targeting their services explicitly towards daytime workers. The pods themselves, measuring 2.1 by 1.1 meters, are designed to hold one person for a short nap, with the option to book half an hour sessions for GDP 5.99 or a full hour for GDP 9.99. Podtime highlights the hygiene of its pods, which are cleaned after each use; the comfort of the foam and faux-leather mattresses; and the low noise levels experienced inside the pods, with additional ear plugs provided if required. The user can lock the pod from the inside, and they are asked to leave quietly once the interior digital clock displays that their allotted time is up.

There can be no question that a more rested and alert workforce is a better workforce. However, we would suggest that more flexible working hours and a better work-life balance would equal a more effective long-term solution. Nevertheless, one to investigate for time-starved workers in your area? (Related: Rest pods for weary travellers — Urban oasis for power naps.)

Website: www.podtime.co.uk

Contact: enquiries@podtime.co.uk



## Driving what, How?

Global energy company Chevron Corporation, which has spent more than \$18.7 billion a year since 2007 scouring the globe for new resources, says it is struggling to produce more oil and natural gas. The US-based company has just reported that production levels last year were the lowest since 2008.

# The Changing Face of Society

65/55: more active, keen to engage; open to alternatives; healthy shells but...

30/55 : obesity; binge; sensory overload; e-connected;

Neurological disorders; Asbestosis; Diabetes; mobility (with help)

# The Changing Face of Society

Social compression; time sinks; the scheduled child; drowning not waving (in debt); environmentally confronted; researchers

Social media - by-passing the experts

Costs of social living increasing household stress leading to intervention spikes

# The Changing Face of Society

Cashed up & strapped with time to burn and things to experience

Commoditisation of Upper Level Health

Delayed parenting

Newer family units, shifting profiles



### Getting Your Future Right



# Organisational Evolution Model

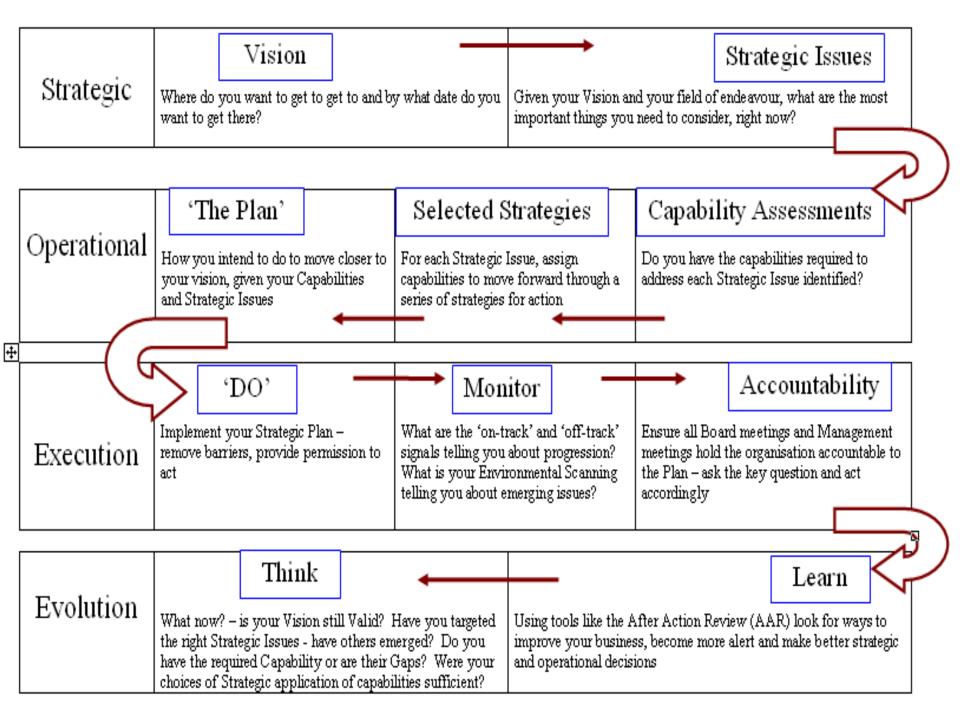
Developed for

The Australian Strategic Planning Institute (taspi.com.au)

4 Phases

10 Steps

Few organisations need to start from scratch





### You Probably Already Know

#### Good chunks of the future

Where and how you look matters – how do you know you are right?

On both personal & business levels



### How Visions Fail

Non Specific

No Tracking

No Accountability

No End date



# Getting Your Future Right

Do You have a Desired Destination?

What would your ideal future look like, sound like, feel like?

Generate a potential Vision for Queensland Rail over the next ten years



### Strategic Issues

Given the destination you want to get to by around 2022, what issues, challenges and barriers will you need to deal with in order to get there?

What are the top 3 challenges?

Are there any significant enablers that you can leverage to move you closer?



# Common Forgotten Barrier

No Permission to Change!

Verbal support but:

Misalignment of stated intentions to internal policies for implementation



#### From Idea to Action

How the page should look...



### Capabilities

What skills and capabilities do you need available to you to successfully handle and manage each challenge?



## Capabilities

What skills and capabilities do you need available to you to successfully handle and manage each challenge?

Rate their availability:

Have (H) – you could handle this right now; Could Develop (CD) – We have some skill but, probably not enough

Not Available(NA) – could not manage this now



#### Into Action

For your top challenges/issues, how SPECIFICALLY will you use your capabilities in order to get closer to your desired outcome?



# NOW DO!



## Monitor Your Progress

For each of your specific actions, list some signals that would indicate you are 'on-track' to your outcome.

Aaaand, list some of the 'off-track' signals too



#### Be Accountable

To the Desired Outcome you have chosen; to the actions you say you are going to take; and to the signals of your progress.

Now – how will you stick to your plan?
Who will play the role to 'annoy' you into ongoing action?



### Maintain Awareness

To the Fundamental changes
In your Operating Conditions



### Summary

Your future is evolving and will continue to evolve – the signals are all around you

If you don't provide the customers the right process (how) they will by-pass you (solve)

A clear and congruent Vision aligns your efforts to outcomes – without it, how do you know why you're doing anything



## Summary

The HOW and the WHAT are different things

When in doubt, focus on OUTCOMES and then ask 'how else could we achieve this?'

Give your staff permission to change and then let them run – remember it's easier to steer something that's moving!



### **Questions / Observations**



How well do you know the future?
To what extent do you use foresight?



# **Everyday Foresight Tools**

Take the next 6 minutes to list every foresight tool you can think of...



# Some Foresight Tools

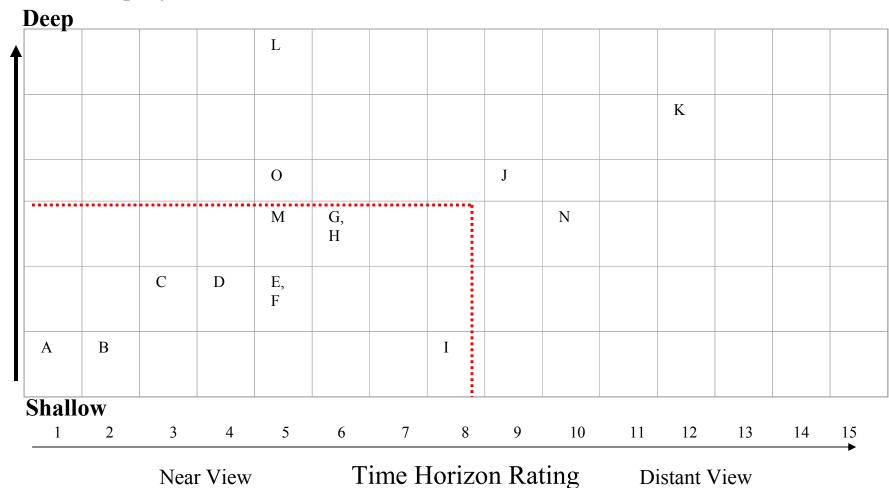
- A. Wrist watch
- B. Milk carton exp date
- C. Fuel Gauge
- D. Weather Report
- E. Pregnancy Test Kit
- F. Budget Forecasts
- G. Market Research
- H. Strategic Plans

- I. Trend Analysis
- J. Scenarios
- K. Wildcard Assessment
- L. Causal Layered Analysis
- M. Delphi Technique
- N. Environmental scanning
- O. Foresight Matrix



### Close/Far, Shallow/Deep

#### Level of Inquiry





## Value Systems

60 years of research – skim surface

Two core threads:

Adapt my behaviours to suit the needs of the external world (cool)

or

Try and get the external world to give me what I want (warm)



## Value Systems

Are an approach to how people deal with the challenges they face each day

Not IQ, Age; Income or location related\*



## Value Systems

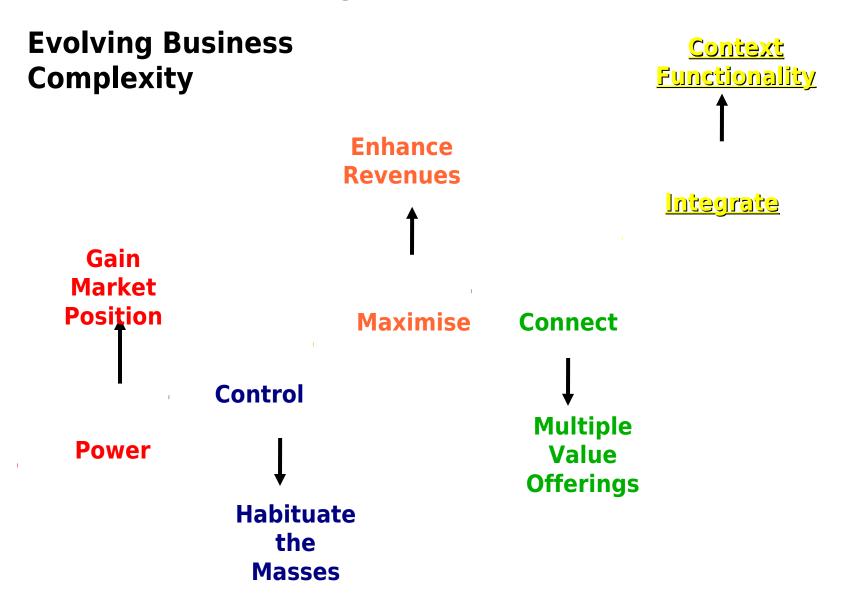
**Evolving human dynamics** 

Assesses coping abilities (skill sets) & life conditions (environmental challenges)

Identifies patterns of behaviour that swing between 'self driven' & 'group complying'

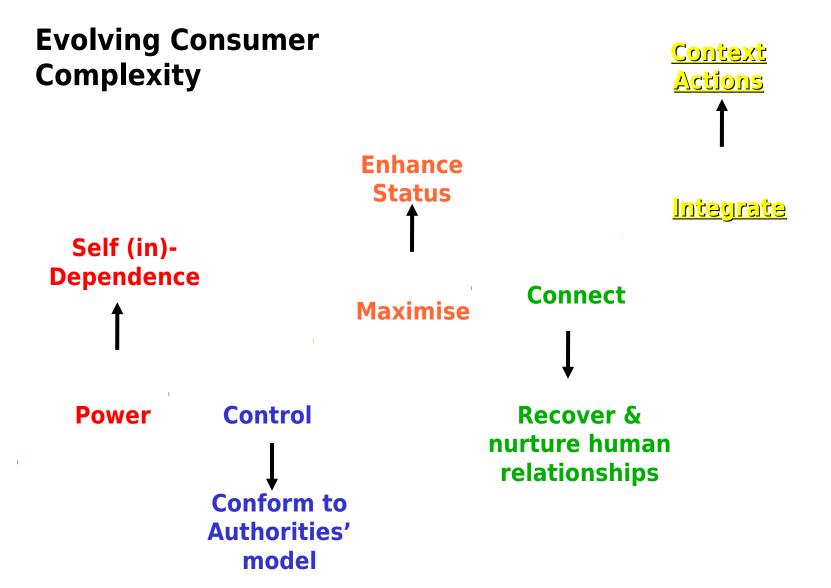


### Stages of Business





### Stages of Consumers





### Where are we now?

Integra

**Industry Approach to Consumers** 

**Maximise** 

Flexibility via incremental amendments

**Connect** 



Shared Events



Shared Customisation

**Control** 

Behave according to rules